For use after Chapters 1-6

Evaluate the expression.

1.
$$(7 + 8) \cdot 3 \div 5$$

3.
$$(7+5)^2 \div 6$$

4.
$$5 \cdot [12 + (3 + 4)^2]$$

Complete the statement with <, >, or =.

9.
$$-|-1|$$
 10. $-|8|$ $-|-8|$

Find the sum or difference.

11.
$$-76 + 51$$

12.
$$-256 + (-172)$$

Find the product or quotient.

15.
$$-12(-6)(-4)$$

16.
$$\frac{-104}{-8}$$

Evaluate the expression when x = -10, y = 9, and z = -6.

17.
$$2x + 3yz$$

18.
$$\frac{xy}{z}$$

19.
$$x - |y| + |-z|$$

20.
$$|y| + |-x| + z$$

Write the prime factorization of the number.

Find the greatest common factor and the least common multiple.

Complete the statement with <, >, or =.

25.
$$\frac{45}{14} - \frac{24}{7}$$

26.
$$1\frac{7}{15} - \frac{11}{8}$$

Solve the proportion.

27.
$$\frac{x}{14} = \frac{3}{21}$$

28.
$$\frac{40}{12} = \frac{10}{b}$$

Answers

12. _____

For use after Chapters 1-6

In Exercises 29-34, find the sum, difference, product, or quotient.

29.
$$-\frac{7}{8} + \frac{3}{8}$$

30.
$$7\frac{2}{11} - 4\frac{6}{11}$$

30.
$$7\frac{2}{11} - 4\frac{6}{11}$$
 31. $3\frac{2}{5} + 2\frac{4}{15}$

32.
$$\frac{4}{15} \cdot \frac{5}{12}$$

33.
$$4\frac{2}{3} \cdot 3\frac{4}{7}$$

33.
$$4\frac{2}{3} \cdot 3\frac{4}{7}$$
 34. $3\frac{3}{8} \div 6$

35. Today you ran a mile in $10\frac{3}{8}$ minutes. Yesterday it took you $11\frac{5}{6}$ minutes. How much faster were you today?

Write the fraction as a decimal or write the decimal as a fraction.

36.
$$\frac{8}{15}$$

Find the sum, difference, product, or quotient.

40.
$$-0.062 + (-0.71)$$

In Exercises 43–48, complete the statement with <, >, or =.

43. 0.0123 ____ 0.090 **44.** 9.12 ____ 9.1
$$\overline{2}$$
 45. $\frac{5}{6}$ ____ .56

45.
$$\frac{5}{6}$$
 _____ .56

49. At a zoo, 56% of the animals are mammals. The zoo has 300 animals in total. How many mammals does the zoo have?

In Exercises 50 and 51, write the percent as a decimal and as a fraction.

- **52.** A store changed the price of a box of cereal from \$2.50 to \$3.00. Was this a percent increase or percent decrease? What was the percent change?
- 53. Dave and Rebekkah got married and received \$20,000. They decided to put it in an account with 6% interest compounded annually, and they would use it for a down payment on a house in a few years. How much will they have in the account in 5 years?

Answers

79



For use after Chapters 1-6

In Exercises 54 and 55, write the number as a power of 10.

54. .00001

- **55.** 10,000
- **56.** A commercial airplane flew 2,080,000 miles before being replaced with a new plane. Write this number in scientific notation.

Evaluate the expression.

57. 13⁰

58. 7⁻²

Evaluate the expression when n = 2.

59. n^{-1}

60. $\frac{1}{2^{-n}}$

Simplify the expression.

61. $\sqrt{80}$

62. $\sqrt{6} \cdot \sqrt{24}$

Tell whether the number is rational or irrational. Explain your reasoning.

63. $\frac{3}{5}$

- **64.** $\sqrt{21}$
- **65.** $\sqrt{\frac{4}{36}}$

Write the statement as a variable expression. Let x represent

the variable. **66.** the quotient of a number and 11 **67.** 27 decreased by a number

In Exercises 68 and 69, solve the equation.

68. 4.52 + x = 3.6

- **69.** 3w 12 = 18
- 70. Your mom bought a gallon of milk for \$3.65, and 1 pound of ham. Your grandmother bought a container of laundry detergent that cost \$5.75. They both spent the same amount of money. How much did the ham cost per pound?

- 54. _____
- 55. _____
- 57. _____
- 58. _____
- 59. _____
- 60. ____
- 61.
- 62. _____
- 63. _____
- 65. _____
- 67. _____
- 68. _____
- 69. _____
- 70. _____

For use after Chapters 1-6

Simplify the expression by combining like terms.

71.
$$17x - 8y - 9x - 3y$$

72.
$$5(2x + 8) - 3x - (-8x) - 21$$

In Exercises 73 and 74, solve the equation.

73.
$$w + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{5}{6}$$

74.
$$21p = 231$$

75. A tree is 110 inches tall. It grows 11 inches each year. Write and solve an equation to find how marry years it will take for the tree to grow to 176 inches.

Solve the inequality.

76.
$$-7.1 + w \ge -2.6$$

77.
$$4x < -124$$

78.
$$-2x > 32$$

79.
$$-\frac{1}{6}x \le -1$$

In Exercises 80 and 81, solve the inequality.

80.
$$8k - 7 - 12k \le 9$$

81.
$$12s - 72 > 30$$

- **82.** A landscaper needs at least 5000 cubic feet of topsoil to complete a job. He already has 3600 cubic feet of soil at the site. How many truck loads of soil should he have delivered if each truck load holds 600 cubic feet of soil?
- **83.** Tell whether the equation y 5x = 1 represents direct variation.

Find the slope of the line passing through the points.

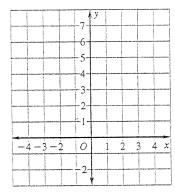
Rewrite the equation in slope-intercept form. Then find the slope and y-intercept of the graph of the equation.

86.
$$y - 6x = 12$$

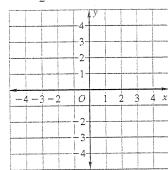
87.
$$2y + 5x = 12$$

Graph the equation or inequality.

88.
$$y = -3x + 6$$



89.
$$y \le \frac{1}{2}x$$



For use after Chapters 7-12

Multiply or divide. Write your answer as a power.

1.
$$9^7 \cdot 9^5$$

2.
$$\frac{17^{16}}{17^{11}}$$

Write the expression using only positive exponents.

3.
$$3^2x^6y^{-3} \cdot 3^5x^{-4}y^{-2}$$

4.
$$\frac{5^{-3}a^7}{5^{-5}a^{-4}}$$

In Exercises 5–10, simplify the expression.

5.
$$7m(3m - 6)$$

5.
$$7m(3m-6)$$
 6. $(-3q^2r^5)(13qr^4)$ **7.** $(-2x^3y^4)^4$

7.
$$(-2x^3y^4)^4$$

8.
$$9m(m^2+4)$$

9.
$$(x+5)(2x-1)$$

10.
$$\sqrt{9x^9}$$

- 11. Tell whether the relation is a function. Explain your answer. (1, 6), (3, 9), (2, 5), (3, 7), (4, 8)
- 12. Complete the table of values. Then graph the function.

$$f(x) = -x^2 - 3$$

J	(1)					
	Х	-2	-1	0	1	2
	f(x)					

	4	У	Ī				
-4 - 3 - 2	0		1	2	3	4	x
	T_2		ļ			1	
	13.		-				
	-4-	_	1	-	_	+	
	-5-	<u> </u>	-	-	-		
	-6-	-	+	+	-		
	- 7-	+	-				
	8	+	+		-		

Answers

- 1.

- 7. _____
- 9. ____
- 10. _____
- 11. _____
- 12. See left.
- 13. _____

In Exercises 13 and 14, write the equivalent rate.

13.
$$\frac{120 \text{ beats}}{1 \text{ minute}} = \frac{?}{1 \text{ hour}}$$

14.
$$\frac{6 \text{ servings}}{1 \text{ pint}} = \frac{?}{1 \text{ quart}}$$

- 15. Faye drove 25 miles in 30 minutes. Gordon drove 4 miles in 5 minutes. Who was driving at a faster speed?
- 16. Faith and Charity are sisters who share a room. Faith takes 45 minutes to clean their room alone, while Charity takes an hour. How long would it take them to clean their room together?

Answers

17. _____

18. _____

20. _____

19. _____

21. _____

22. _____

24. _____

25. _____

27.

26. _____

Cumulative Test

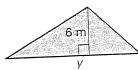
For use after Chapters 7-12

17. Find the area of a triangle with a height of 12 inches and a base of 7 inches.

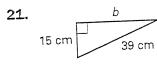
Find the value of the variable in each figure.

18. Perimeter =
$$60 \text{ cm}$$

19. Area =
$$51 \text{ m}^2$$



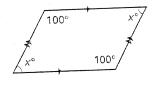
In Exercises 20 and 21, find the unknown length.



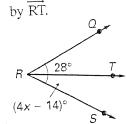
22. The line PQ has midpoint M. If PM has length 42 and MQ has length 2x, what is the value of x?

Find the value of x.

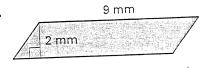
23.



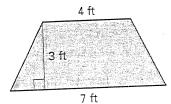
24. ∠QRS is bisected



In Exercises 25 and 26, find the area of the parallelogram or trapezoid.



26.



27. Find the area of a circle with a radius of 8 meters. Use 3.14 for π .

Continue

Cumulative Test

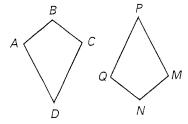
For use after Chapters 7-12

Find the indicated measurement, where r= radius, d= diameter, and C= circumference. Use 3.14 or $\frac{22}{7}$ for π .

29.
$$d = 35$$
 ft, $C = ____$

Use the diagram. Quadrilateral $ABCD \cong$ quadrilateral MNQP.

- 30. Name four pairs of congruent angles.
- **31.** Name four pairs of congruent sides.



Answers

- 28. _____
- 29. _____
- 30. _____
- 31.

.

- 32. _____
- 33. _____
- 35. _____
- 36
- 37. _____

-

- 38. _____
- 39. _____

In Exercises 32 and 33, tell whether the figures are reflections of each other.

32.

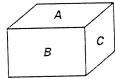


33

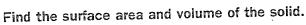


34. Barbara has a toy sports car that is to scale with the actual car. If the toy is 7 inches long and the actual car is 14 feet long, what is the scale?

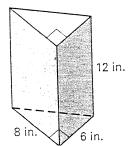
In Exercises 35 and 36, use the diagram of planes A, B, and C.



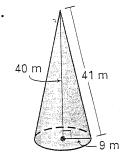
- **35.** Describe the intersection of planes B and C.
- **36.** Describe the intersection of planes A, B, and C.
- **37.** Classify the solid at the right. Then count the number of faces, edges, and vertices.



38.



39.



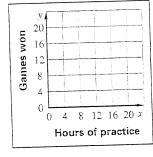
For use after Chapters 7-12

In Exercises 40–43, use the data showing the amounts of money spent by 12 people at a store.

\$5, \$11, \$17, \$8, \$21, \$14, \$25, \$15, \$9, \$19, \$22, \$30

- 40. Make a stem-and-leaf plot of the data.
- 41. Make a box-and-whisker plot of the data.
- 42. Find the mean, median, mode(s), and range of the data.
- **43.** If you were to make a histogram of the data, give the ranges you would use for the frequency table.
- **44.** Make a scatter plot of the data in the table. Then describe the relationship.

Hours of practice	4	8	12	16
Games won	3	7	13	20
Gianis				



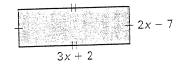
Answers

- 40. See left.
- 41. See left.
- 42. _____
- 12
- 44. See left.
 - .
- **A** 5.
- 46. _____
- 47.
- 48. _____
- 49. _____

in Exercises 45 and 46, simplify the polynomial and write it in standard form.

45.
$$5x^2 + 3x + 9 - 7x + 3x^2 - 4$$
 46. $3(x^2 - 4x + 3) + 2x^2 - 5x$

47. Write polynomial expressions for the perimeter and the area of the rectangle. Simplify the polynomials.



Find the sum or difference.

48.
$$(-7n^2 + 4n + 6) + (3n^2 + 2n)$$

49.
$$(8t^3 + 3t - 11) - (6t^2 - 4t + 5)$$

For use after Chapter 12

Evaluate the expression.

2.
$$\frac{(1+4)^3}{5}$$

3.
$$17 - 3x$$
 when $x = 4$

4.
$$\frac{3}{4}y + 1$$
 when $y = 8$

5.
$$a - |b| + |-c|$$
 when $a = 3$, $b = -2$, and $c = -3$

Write the absolute value and the opposite of the integer.

Find the sum, difference, product, or quotient.

8.
$$-61 + 18$$

9.
$$-10 + (-22)$$

11.
$$-8(15)$$

Find the GCF and LCM of the numbers.

Complete the statement using <, >, or =.

16.
$$\frac{42}{8}$$
 $\frac{?}{4}$

17.
$$7\frac{1}{3} - \frac{2}{6}$$

Find the sum, difference, product, or quotient.

20.
$$3\frac{5}{6} + \left(-1\frac{1}{3}\right)$$

21.
$$-\frac{3}{5} \cdot \frac{10}{9}$$

22.
$$1\frac{3}{4} \div \frac{14}{5}$$

25.
$$-23.65 \div (-4.3)$$

Write the percent as a decimal and as a fraction.

Answers

12.

22.

23.

For use after Chapter 12

- **28.** A book that has an original price of \$15 is discounted 25%. What is the sale price of the book?
- **29.** Claire received \$2000 from an aunt for her 12th birthday. If Claire puts the money in an account that earns 5% interest compounded annually, how much will be in the account on her 21st birthday?

in Exercises 30 and 31, write as a power of 10.

30. 10,000,000,000

- **31.** 0.0001
- **32.** Write 7.21×10^{-5} in standard form.
- **33.** Write 3,680,000,000 in scientific notation.
- **34.** Find the following square roots: $\sqrt{4}$, $\sqrt{49}$, $-\sqrt{144}$.
- **35.** Order the numbers $\frac{15}{18}$, 0.7, 0. $\overline{77}$, $\frac{8}{9}$, and $\sqrt{0.5}$ from least to greatest.

Tell whether the number is rational or irrational.

36.
$$\sqrt{\frac{9}{4}}$$

37. $\sqrt{10}$

In Exercises 38 and 39, write the phrase as an algebraic expression. Let x represent the variable.

- **38.** a number divided by 10
- **39.** Negative six times a number, plus 2
- **40.** The school store sells erasers for \$.10, pencils for \$.15 and pens for \$.25. Write an expression for the total cost if you buy *x* erasers, *y* pencils, and *z* pens.

Simplify the expression by combining like terms.

41.
$$7 - 7x + 8x - 1$$

42.
$$12a + 7 + 2b - 3(a + b)$$

Solve the equation.

43.
$$t - \frac{2}{5} = \frac{1}{5}$$

44.
$$2.4b = -9.6$$

45.
$$\frac{s}{-3} = 1.1$$

46.
$$2d + 8 = 18$$

47.
$$-4c - 1 = -21$$

48.
$$7 - \frac{f}{2} = 12$$

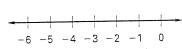
For use after Chapter 12

Solve the inequality. Then graph its solution.

49.
$$\frac{x}{4} \ge -2$$

51. $\frac{21}{25} = \frac{x}{75}$

50.
$$-7x + 3 < 24$$



Answers

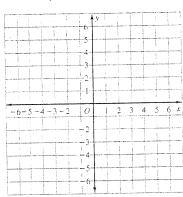
55. See left.

Tell whether the ordered pair is a solution of the equation.

55.
$$-2x + y = 5$$

Solve the proportion.

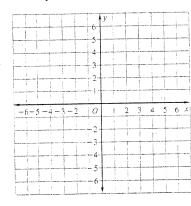
53. 3x + 2y = 3; (1, 0)



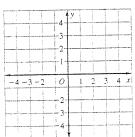
56.
$$x - 3y = 6$$

54. $y = -\frac{1}{4}x + 5$; (1, 5.25)

52. $\frac{5}{18} = \frac{15}{a}$



- **56.** See left.
- 57. _____
- **58.** <u>See left.</u>
- 59.
- **57.** Find the slope of the line passing through the points (-2, 4) and (0, 8).
- **58.** Graph the inequality $y < \frac{1}{2}x + 1$.



Tell whether the equation represents direct variation.

59.
$$y = \frac{3}{2}x + 4$$

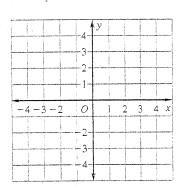
60.
$$y - 3x = 0$$

For use after Chapter 12

Solve the system of equations or inequalities.

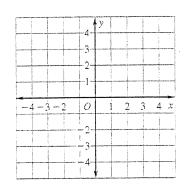
61.
$$y = x + 2$$

$$2x - y = -1$$



62.
$$y > -1$$

$$y - 2x \le -1$$



Simplify. Write the expression using only positive exponents.

63.
$$x^5 \cdot x^2$$

64.
$$x^{-2} \cdot x^{-3}$$

65.
$$\frac{y^8}{y^3}$$

66.
$$(-2m^2)(5m^4)$$
 67. $(6xy^3)^2$

67.
$$(6xy^3)^2$$

68.
$$\frac{(2x^{-2})^2y}{3y^{-1}}$$

Simplify the expression.

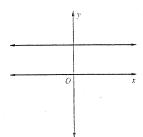
69.
$$\sqrt{b^4}$$

70.
$$\sqrt{27m^2}$$

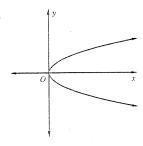
71.
$$\sqrt{k^3} \cdot \sqrt{k^5}$$

In Exercises 72 and 73, tell whether the graph represents a function.

72.



73.



- **74.** Decide whether the relation (-8, 16), (8, 16), (16, 8), (-8, -16)is a function. Explain your answer.
- 75. Write a function rule that relates x and y.

input x	-2	-1	0	1
Output y	4	3	2	1

Answers

61.	See left.

163

Simplify the polynomial and write it in standard form.

98.
$$4 + 4x - x^2 + 7 - x$$

99.
$$2(y+4)-8y+y^2-8$$

Simplify the expression.

100.
$$(5x^2 + x - 4) + (x^2 - 2x + 9)$$

101.
$$(x^3 + x^2 + 6x + 1) - (2x^2 - x + 3)$$

102.
$$(3x - 2)(x + 4)$$

For use after Chapter 12

Evaluate the expression when a = 3.2, b = 5, and c = -8.

1.
$$2a + b$$

3.
$$\frac{10a}{b}$$

4.
$$b^2 - a^2$$

5.
$$\frac{a^2}{b}$$

7.
$$b - c + a$$

8.
$$\frac{-16b}{c}$$

9.
$$(-b^2)c$$

In Exercises 10-17, write the phrase or sentence as a variable expression or equation. Use $oldsymbol{x}$ as the variable.

Evaluate y + (-201) for the given value of y.

18.
$$y = 105$$

19.
$$y = -316$$

20.
$$y = 1 - 2851$$

21.
$$y = -|-400|$$

Simplify the expression.

22.
$$-52 + [y + (-17)]$$

23.
$$a + 7b + 3a$$

24.
$$-5c + 8 + 5c + 2$$

25.
$$3r + s - (-2r) - 2s$$
 26. $\frac{f}{12} - \frac{7f}{12}$ **27.** $-\frac{b}{6} + \frac{5b}{6}$

26.
$$\frac{f}{12} - \frac{7f}{12}$$

27.
$$-\frac{b}{6} + \frac{5b}{6}$$

Evaluate the expression when $x = \frac{2}{5}$ and $y = -\frac{3}{8}$.

28.
$$-\frac{5}{6}x$$

29.
$$2\frac{1}{3}y$$

31.
$$\frac{5}{9} \div x$$

32.
$$2\frac{1}{4} \div y$$

For use after Chapter 12

Solve the equation. Write your answer in simplest form.

34.
$$8 + x = 4$$

36.
$$x - 3 = 12$$

38.
$$6x = -24$$

40.
$$\frac{x}{21} = 8$$

42.
$$5x + 4 = -1$$

44.
$$15 + \frac{x}{3} = 17$$

46.
$$\frac{2}{3} + x = \frac{1}{3}$$

48.
$$x - \frac{2}{7} = \frac{1}{4}$$

50.
$$\frac{4}{5}b = 4\frac{4}{5}$$

52.
$$1.8 + x = 4.3$$

54.
$$9.6 = x - 8.4$$

56.
$$\frac{x}{-4.5} = -9.2$$

58.
$$2y - 5y + 8y = 30$$

60.
$$-17 = 6x - (1 + 2x)$$

62.
$$8g - 10 = 6g$$

64.
$$3.6d + 1.2 = 8.4(d - 1)$$

35.
$$x + (-2) = 11$$

37.
$$x - 3.1 = 7.4$$

39.
$$-11x = 132$$

41.
$$\frac{x}{-1.1} = 9$$

43.
$$13 - 2x = -1$$

45.
$$x - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{3}{4}$$

47.
$$\frac{2}{5} + \frac{1}{3} - x = 1\frac{1}{15}$$

49.
$$\frac{3}{2}a = -1$$

51.
$$-\frac{5}{3}c = -6\frac{2}{3}$$

53.
$$x - 2.5 = -7.1$$

55.
$$1.7x = -6.29$$

57.
$$\frac{x}{1.3} = 4.68$$

59.
$$16z - 11 + 2z + 1 = -1$$

61.
$$\frac{3w+5}{-8}=-4$$

63.
$$2f + 8 = -7f - 10$$

65.
$$\frac{1}{2}(4\ell + 2) = 3(\ell - 2)$$

Solve the equation. Round your answer to the nearest hundredth, if necessary.

66.
$$36 = \ell^2$$

68.
$$t^2 + 16 = 137$$

70.
$$41 = r^2 - 2$$

67.
$$a^2 = 1600$$

69.
$$m^2 - 5 = 4$$

71.
$$d^2 + 0.2 = 1.24$$

70.
$$41 - 7$$
 2 72. Evaluate $\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$ when $x = 12$ and $y = 9$.

73. Evaluate
$$\sqrt{x^2 - y^2}$$
 when $x = -17$ and $y = 15$.

For use after Chapter 12

Write a phrase or sentence describing the inequality.

74.
$$g \le -2$$

76.
$$2(x+1) > 6$$

78.
$$x + 5 > 7$$

80.
$$\frac{x}{8} < -10$$

82.
$$8g - 7 > 2g + 11$$

77.
$$\frac{r}{-12} \ge 3$$

79.
$$3x \ge 7$$

81.
$$\frac{x}{-11} + 6 < 4$$

83.
$$-0.3t - 9 + 5.8t \le -6.25$$

Factor the monomial.

85.
$$55x^3y^4$$

86.
$$126fg^3h$$

Find the GCF and LCM of the monomials.

87.
$$9z^4$$
, $15z^7$

90.
$$19m^8np$$
, $78m^3p^2$

91. Write the fraction
$$\frac{-16xy}{52x^2}$$
 in simplest form.

Simplify. Write the expression using only positive exponents.

92.
$$a^7 \cdot a^4$$

93.
$$\frac{g^{11}}{g^3}$$

$$94. \ \frac{4^3 d^{10} e^3}{4^2 d^{-3} e}$$

Find the value of x.

95.
$$\frac{x}{9} = \frac{25}{45}$$

97.
$$\frac{81}{36} = \frac{9}{x}$$

99.
$$\frac{2x}{3} = \frac{60}{15}$$

96.
$$\frac{7}{12} = \frac{x}{48}$$

98.
$$\frac{7.3}{2.1} = \frac{x}{12.6}$$

100.
$$\frac{4}{x-3} = \frac{8}{10}$$

85.

93.

For use after Chapter 12

In Exercises 101–102, write a function rule that relates r and t.

In Exer	C12C2 TOT	 ,				
101.	input r	-2	. 0	2	4	6
	Output t	1	. 0	-1	-2	-3

102.	Input r	-2	-1	0	1	2
	mpaci			2	2	1
	Output t	5	4	3		1

103. Tell whether $y = -4x^2$ is a linear function, a quadratic function, or a cubic function.

Tell whether the ordered pair is a solution of the equation.

104.
$$2x + 5y = 3; (1, \frac{1}{5})$$

105.
$$y = x - 10$$
; (10, 10)

106.
$$\frac{1}{7}x + y = 0$$
; (-7, 1)

107.
$$y = 6.7x + 10; (-2, 23.4)$$

Tell whether the ordered pair is a solution of the inequality.

108.
$$x > y$$
; (8, 8)

109.
$$5x + 5y > 20$$
; $(1, 2)$

110.
$$2.2x + y > 13$$
; $(4, -5)$

111.
$$\frac{5}{2x} - 3y \ge \frac{3}{2}$$
; $(-2, -2)$

Rewrite the equation in slope-intercept form.

112.
$$x + 3y = 9$$

113.
$$x - y = 5$$

114.
$$y + 2x = 7$$

115.
$$\frac{1}{4}y - 4 = 7$$

116.
$$\frac{1}{3}x + \frac{2}{3}y = 2$$

117.
$$-x - y + 3 = 0$$

Simplify the polynomial and write it in standard form.

118.
$$6 + x - x^2 + 4 - x$$

119.
$$3(y+1) - y + y^2$$

Simplify the expression.

120.
$$(x^2 + x - 3) + (4x^2 - 2x + 1)$$

121.
$$(x^2 + 7x + 2) - (2x^2 - x + 6)$$

122.
$$(3n^2)(-4n^4)$$

123.
$$(-r^3t^2)^2$$

124.
$$(x + 4)(x + 9)$$

125.
$$(4x - 1)(x + 3)$$